

 Intro to Database Systems (15-445/645)

26 Final Review

Carnegie
Mellon
University

FALL
2022

Andy
Pavlo

ADMINISTRIVIA

Project #4 is due **Sunday Dec 11th @ 11:59pm**

→ Extra Office Hours: **Saturday Dec 10th @ 3:00-5:00pm**

→ Location: GHC 5209, GHC 5211

Final Exam is **Friday Dec 16th @ 1:00pm.**

→ Study guide will be posted next week.

→ Location: GHC 4401

SPRING 2023

Charlie (aka "Cutty") is recruiting impressionable TAs for 15-445/645 in Spring 2023.

→ All BusTub projects will remain in C++.

<https://forms.gle/AvjfUtSaWtrNiJMXA>

COURSE EVALS

Your feedback is strongly needed:

- <https://cmu.smartevals.com>
- <https://www.ugrad.cs.cmu.edu/ta/F22/feedback/>

Things that we want feedback on:

- Homework Assignments
- Projects
- Reading Materials
- Lectures

OFFICE HOURS

Andy's hours:

- Tuesday Dec 13th @ 12:30-1:30pm (GHC 9019)
- Thursday Dec 15th @ 8:00-9:00pm ([Zoom](#))
- <https://savvyca.com/pavlo/f22-445>
- Or by appointment

All TAs will have their regular office hours up to and including Saturday Dec 10th

FINAL EXAM

Who: You

What: Final Exam

Where: GHC 4401

When: Thursday Dec 16th @ 1:00pm

Why: <https://youtu.be/8tuoIO4CxOw>

Email Andy if you need special accommodations.

<https://15445.courses.cs.cmu.edu/fall2022/final-guide.html>

FINAL EXAM

What to bring:

- CMU ID
- Pencil + Eraser (!!!)
- Calculator (cellphone is okay)
- One 8.5x11" page of handwritten notes (double-sided)

What not to bring:

- NFT-themed Clothing

STUFF BEFORE MID-TERM

SQL

Buffer Pool Management

Hash Tables

B+ Trees

Storage Models

Inter-Query Parallelism

QUERY OPTIMIZATION

Heuristics

- Predicate Pushdown
- Projection Pushdown
- Nested Sub-Queries: Rewrite and Decompose

Statistics

- Cardinality Estimation
- Histograms

Cost-based search

TRANSACTIONS

ACID

Conflict Serializability:

- How to check?
- How to ensure?

View Serializability

Recoverable Schedules

Isolation Levels / Anomalies

TRANSACTIONS

Two-Phase Locking

- Rigorous vs. Non-Rigorous
- Deadlock Detection & Prevention

Multiple Granularity Locking

- Intention Locks

TRANSACTIONS

Timestamp Ordering Concurrency Control

→ Thomas Write Rule

Optimistic Concurrency Control

→ Read Phase

→ Validation Phase

→ Write Phase

Multi-Version Concurrency Control

→ Version Storage / Ordering

→ Garbage Collection

CRASH RECOVERY

Buffer Pool Policies:

- STEAL vs. NO-STEAL
- FORCE vs. NO-FORCE

Write-Ahead Logging

Logging Schemes

Checkpoints

ARIES Recovery

- Log Sequence Numbers
- CLRs

DISTRIBUTED DATABASES

System Architectures

Replication

Partitioning Schemes

Two-Phase Commit

TOPICS NOT ON EXAM!

Snowflake

Embedded Logic ([Lecture #24](#))

Details of specific database systems (e.g., Postgres)